Community Health Assessment: County Snapshot

Moving Toward a Healthier Calhoun County

Based on the 2019 County Health Rankings, Calhoun County is ranked 23rd out of 46 counties in South Carolina for health outcomes, which measures length and quality of life, and is ranked 19th for health factors, which measures health behaviors, clinical care, social and economic factors, and physical environment.

Calhoun County Demographics

Population = 14,704, a 3.2% decrease from 2010

- non-Hispanic White: 54.4%
- non-Hispanic Black: 41.0%
- Hispanic/Latino: 3.9%

- Under 18: 22%
- 18 - 64: 59%
- 65+: 19%

- 89.3% graduated high school in 2018
- 18.9% of the population had a disability
- Median Household Income = $44,010
- 5.2% unemployment rate
Leading Causes of Death

1. Cancer
2. Heart Disease
3. Unintentional Injuries

Access to Healthcare

Insurance Status Among Adults 18-64, 2017

- 85.0% Insured
- 15.0% Uninsured

- 8.0% of adults delayed medical care due to cost
- 0.0% Primary care physicians per 10,000 residents

- 3,679 avoidable emergency department visits per 100,000
- 986 avoidable inpatient hospitalizations per 100,000

Maternal and Infant Health

- 11.6% of infants were born prior to 37 weeks
- Infant mortality rate was 9.4 deaths per 1,000 live births

Percent of Mothers Receiving Adequate Prenatal Care, 2015-2017

- Adequate Prenatal Care: 75.8%
- Inadequate Prenatal Care: 24.2%
Infectious Disease

STD incidence rate of 734.5 per 100,000 residents for chlamydia, gonorrhea, and infectious syphilis

57% of individuals with HIV are virally suppressed

Chronic Disease and Risk Factors

432.3 All cancer incidence rate per 100,000 residents

10-Year Stroke Mortality Rate
Rate per 100,000 population

South Carolina: 22.2
Calhoun: 20.0

37.3% of Calhoun county adults were obese

Smoking Status Among Adults

86.8% Smoker
13.2% Non-smoker

Maternal and Infant Health

10.9% of babies were born at a low birthweight

73.2% of mothers initiated breastfeeding at birth

10,000 females

24.4
23.8

Calhoun
South Carolina
Injury

32.4 motor vehicle crash deaths per 100,000 residents\textsuperscript{14}

The 5-year injury death rate is 68.6 deaths per 100,000 residents\textsuperscript{1}

Behavioral Health

16.5\% of adults reported binge drinking\textsuperscript{7}

The 5-year drug overdose death rate is 0.0 deaths per 100,000 residents\textsuperscript{14}

Cross-Cutting

Presence of Adverse Childhood Experiences\textsuperscript{15}

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Experience</th>
<th>Percent</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sexual Abuse</td>
<td>9.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Emotional or Physical Abuse</td>
<td>32.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Household Dysfunction</td>
<td>51.5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Gini Value: A measure of income inequality from 0 (perfect equality) to 1 (perfect inequality)\textsuperscript{3}

References

1. SC DHEC Vital Statistics, 2017
2. SC DE Office of Research and Data Analysis, 2018
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15. SC DHEC BRFSS, 2014-2016